

## Chapter 11 Notetaking Study Guide

Now you are ready to answer the Chapter 11 Focus Question: **Why did Americans take different paths in the early 1800s?**

► Fill in the following charts to help you answer this question. Use the notes that you took for each section.

The North and South Take Different Paths	
The North	The South
<b>Economy</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Depended on industry</li> <li>Some important inventions of the Industrial Revolution:               <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>spinning jenny</li> <li></li> <li></li> </ol> </li> <li>The factory system is the _____.</li> <li>Labor conditions were poor.</li> <li>_____ Child _____ labor was often used.</li> </ul>	<b>Economy</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Depended on slavery</li> <li>Eli Whitney's invention of the _____ increased the South's dependency on slavery.</li> <li>Cotton plantations were important because cotton became America's greatest _____.</li> </ul>
<b>Society</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Urbanization: the growth of cities due to movement from rural to urban areas.</li> <li>Urban problems included _____ and poor _____.</li> <li>New advances in transportation included _____, _____, and _____. These allowed goods to be shipped to distant markets.</li> <li>Immigration provided _____ for industry and caused a rapid growth in _____.</li> </ul>	<b>Society</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Society was dominated by _____ <u>slave-owning large landowners</u>.</li> <li>Slave codes gave slaves no _____ and allowed every aspect of their lives to be _____.</li> <li>Free African Americans were not allowed to _____ in elections or serve on _____. Their children could not attend _____, and they were discouraged from _____.</li> </ul>

Growing Sectional Differences
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In 1820, Senator Henry Clay proposed <u>the Missouri Compromise</u>.</li> <li>What this proposal involved: _____</li> <li>How this revealed sectional tensions:               <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Southerners were not happy because _____.</li> <li>Northerners were not happy because _____.</li> </ol> </li> </ul>

Refer to this page to answer the Unit 4 Focus Question on page 212.